

Skema Pendanaan : Tunggal

## LAPORAN PENELITIAN



### **The Role of The Villain as A Determinant of The Existence of The Main Character**

#### TIM PENELITIAN

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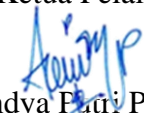
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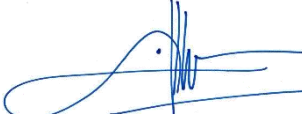
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## RINGKASAN

**Abstrak.** Komik adalah salah satu karya sastra populer yang menggabungkan gambar dan bahasa. Hal ini dapat bekerja jika itu terdiri dari cerita yang menggunakan bahasa sebagai media. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menjelaskan formula komik dengan menggunakan teori komik, melepaskan diri, dan narasi struktur komik petualangan, hidup dan Gober Bebek dibuat oleh Don Rosa. Untuk mendapatkan data yang relevan, studi ini adalah mempekerjakan satu teknik, yaitu; studi perpustakaan. Dalam tulisan ini, penulis menggunakan teori Komik oleh Scott McCloud, eskapisme oleh Cawelty, dan struktur narasi Vladimir Propp. Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa di komik ini, ada realitas gagasan bahwa keberadaan karakter utama diwujudkan oleh kehadiran penjahat. Komik sebuah bacaan yang berisi, mendidik, dan berbobot, karena melalui komik pembaca tidak hanya memahami ceritanya saja, tetapi realitas ide dibalikinya, yakni ideologi baik dari keberadaan si pelaku kejahatan.

**Kata kunci:** *komik, eskapisme, narasi, keberadaan, dan para penjahat.*

## **PRAKATA**

Puji dan syukur kami haturkan ke hadirat Tuhan Yang Maha Esa yang telah mencurahkan semua karunia sehingga diberikan keyakinan dan kemudahan dalam menyusun dan menyiapkan Laporan Penelitian ini dengan judul “The Role of The Villain as A Determinant of The Existence of The Main Character”

Pada kesempatan ini, peneliti ingin menyampaikan rasa terima kasih yang tak terhingga kepada:

1. Bapak Dr. Ir. Arief Wibowo, M. Kom sebagai Dekan Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis, Universitas Budi Luhur.
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3. Untuk semua pihak yang telah membantu penelitian ini, mohon maaf apabila ada kesalahan yang terucap dan terbersit, mohon dibukakan pintu maaf yang selapang-lapangnya.

Akhirnya dengan segala kerendahan hati, kami berharap agar penelitian ini dapat memberikan manfaat bagi peneliti, lingkungan kampus dan sekitarnya. Saran dan kritik yang membangun sangat diharapkan guna perbaikan penelitian mendatang.

Jakarta, Februari 2023

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## **CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION**

### **Background of the Study**

Comic<sup>1</sup> is one type of popular literature is able to combine visual form, either in the form of pictures or language (words). That combination gives rise to a certain aesthetic impression achieved by recovery. It is not only that the story is also refining the results from a comic. As with other works of literature, comics can also provide pleasure for the readers. There are three experiences (triple effects) that the reader felt when and after reading comics, namely the experience of escape, ecstasy, and catharsis that appear simultaneously. Of course, there is only the third effect that spurred the writer to make the paper. What things that make the comics can be 'hypnotized' readers so that can cause multiple effects like that. Whether it is comes from a fun, sad, painful, or scary.

In this paper, the writer only takes one kind of comic, it is an adventure comics, namely with the title *The Life and Times of Scrooge McDuck* Don Rosa that consists of 12 series. The use of such comics as an object of research, because the content of stories in a comic adventure is the reality of the ideas expressed. As the role of the villain against the main character in the Scrooge McDuck comic, as a character who 'perfected' the existence of the main character. In real life, people are very frustrated by the villains who disrupt them, but in the comic story of a fight between the villains and the main character is fun to be 'listened' to. The exclamation point became 'sedative' for readers.

### **Formulation of the problem**

Based on the main question, the issue will be discussed in this paper can be formulated are as follows:

1. How do the characters (the identity of) animals as the villains and evil villains that are present in every story of adventure as a factor the cradles of the exclamation point of the content of the story?
2. Why is the role of the villains known as determining the existence of a main character?
3. What is the function of the villains in the adventure's comic?

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<sup>1</sup> McCloud (2001:20-21) in his book *Understanding Comics*, comics is a noun in the plural form, used with singular verbs. In the form of a single panel, drawings, and other symbols that juxtaposed in a certain sequence, aims to provide information and the aesthetic stage or reach the reader.

## **METHOD**

Comic is a literary work that is imaginative, he was confined to a narrow space there are namely in the form of pictures. From the narrow space is a problem that can be described using a narrative's structure. How the comic work is an imaginative literary expressed and can be a media of ideological struggle that can be formulated in descriptive through the method of narrative's structure.

## 2.1 Escapism

As has been outlined previously, reading comics is an effective way to improve the experience of escape, ecstasy, and catharsis. According to Cawelty in his writing, in the popular literature of Escapism involved two Psychological needs (1976, 15-16). The first requirement is to find pleasure and intense pleasure to escape the boredom, experienced by the majority of modern people. The second requirement is at the same time the reader would like to escape from his awareness about the lack of security and ambiguity that hit their lives, such as the threat of terror, the villain, the death, failure in love, and so on. Experience the ecstasy and catharsis obtained after the experience of the escape happened. The presence of contentment and curiosity that are continues after reading comic. Of course as popular literature, comic has a formula that is not only deals with the things above, but also discussing the character in the story, as will be noted in this paper.

## 2.2 The Narrative's Structure of Vladimir Propp

Propp said that the story was basically having a construction. The construction of these motif are divided into three elements, i.e.; the perpetrator, deeds, and sufferers. A fixed element is the Act, whereas the element being changed is the perpetrators and sufferers. He started with classification and organizing folklore. In inductive, Propp classifying it in four formulas, (1) the functions of the characters as the stabilizer, of fixed elements in a story, it does not depend on how or by whom they met. These elements form the fundamental components of a story. (2) The number of known functions in the fairy story is limited. (3) A series of functions that are always identically. (4) All fairy stories consist of one type of structure.

In comparing the functions of those tales, Propp found that the number of overall functions of not more than thirty-one functions<sup>2</sup>. He called the seven first functions as a unit of preparation. Its complications are marked with the number 10, followed by displacement, struggle, return (the return), and the introduction. In addition to thirty-one such function, Propp adds seven "rounds of action" (Spheres of action), as follows: villain, donors (provider), a helper, a daughter and his father, the Messenger (dispatchers), Hero (search/victim), and the false hero. The author uses the structure of the narrative model of Propp, because comics are analyzed is part of the fiction in which the narration structure in accordance with the model.

## CHAPTER3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION




- 1. In the analysis of contents is divided into three section later answered the third formulation of the problem above. Subheading 3 (Heading 4)**

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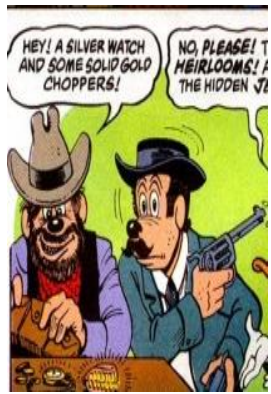
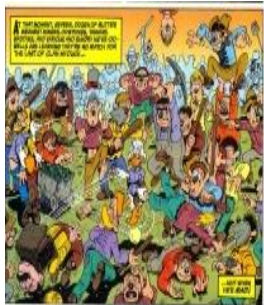


<sup>2</sup> By Bob Ashley (1989) in *Reading Popular Narrative; Formula, genre and the structuralist analysis of narrative*, Vladimir Propp, *Morphology of the folk tale* p. 94-96.



**Table 1 : The Profile of The Villains**



Chapter	Series, the Setting and the time	The Identity Of The Villain	Crimes committed	Picture
0	Of Ducks and Dimes and Destinies  Skotland, Year 1867-1880.	<p><b>Name:</b> Magica De Spell</p> <p><b>Profession:</b> Witch</p> <p><b>Physical characteristics:</b> the female Duck, dressed in black, shoulder length black hair, make up face gothic.</p> <p><b>Character:</b> perseverance, a little good natured.</p> <p><b>Weapon:</b> magic wand.</p>	always trying to take the first coin of Scrooge McDuck to talismans.	
1	The Last Of The Clan McDuck  Skotland, Year 1887-1880.	<p><b>Name:</b>The Whiskerville</p> <p><b>Physical characteristics:</b> dogs, look as the Scots, medium stature, bearded, and fully clothed (dress &amp; pants)</p> <p><b>Character:</b> Sly.</p> <p><b>Weapon:</b> dog costume.</p>	McDuck family neighbor that always claimed and attempted to seize the castle of the family Scrooge McDuck.	
2	The Master Of Mississippi	<p><b>1. Name:</b> Poker Hogg</p>	1. Losing gamble with Angus McDuck (Uncle Scrooge McDuck), surrendered his ship, taking it back by using the services of the Beagle Boys.	

		<p><b>Role:</b> owner of the Steamboat "Dilly Dollar", and gambling.</p>		
	<p>America, year 1880-1882</p>	<p><b>Physical characteristics:</b> fat Pig, dressed in parlente (in suits, the hat, bring briefcase), and suck out the cigars.</p>	<p>2. Helping Hogg in taking his ship which has owned by Angus McDuck.</p>	
		<p><b>Character:</b> sneaky, deceptive and fraudulent.</p>		
		<p><b>Weapon:</b> Money.</p>		
		<p><b>2. Name:</b>Blackherat Beagle &amp; Beagle Boys</p>		
		<p><b>Profession:</b> Criminals.</p>		
		<p><b>Physical characteristics:</b> the dog (beagle), fat, short muzzle, ears dropped, bearded, covered eyes, shrewd, cunning, deceptive, never wary. Clothing: Blackheart shirt blue Plaid motif and pants blue post, Cap the cop t-shirts long sleeve Beagleboys. colors of Orange and blue, Cap post pants pet.</p>		
	<p><b>Weapons:</b> Cruel idea &amp; physical strength.</p>			
3	<p>The Buckaroo Of The Badlands</p>	<p><b>Name:</b> The James Gang (Jesse James &amp; Frank James)</p>	<p>Rob the train passengers of valuables, stealing a cow in the farm the place of Scrooge McDuck's work.</p>	
		<p><b>Profession:</b> bank robbers, train, and legends of the Wild West. Dog (sealgham Terrier).</p>		

	St. Louis, Missouri, USA, Year 1882-1883.	<p><b>Physical characteristics:</b> 1. Jesse James wearing a full dress suit and hat high, 2. Frank James dressed like a cowboy.</p> <p><b>Weapon:</b> Gun.</p>		
4	Raider Of The Copper Hill	<p><b>Name:</b> The Butte miners, ranchers, beef companion, unemployment. Bodied dogs and pigs, all of them are men.</p>	Anaconda copper mine seized property of Scrooge McDuck.	
	Montana, Year 1883-1885.			
5	The New Laird of Castle McDuck	<p><b>Name:</b> Whiskerville family (the same as on the identity column 2)</p>	The same as the chart title series The Last Of The Clan McDuck.	
	Skotland, Year 1885.			
6	The Terror Of Transvaal	<b>Name :</b> Kruger Duck	Like stealing the belongings of the other miners, boasted so that other	

		<b>Physical characteristics:</b> the Ducks look seedy, dressed in a peasant hats.	people believe him, and steal Scrooge McDuck stuff.	
	Africa, Year 1886-1889.	<b>Character:</b> tricksters, thieves, and a liar. <b>Weapon:</b> the deception of innocent faces and gibberish.		
7	Dreamtime Duck Of The Never Never	<b>Name:</b> Dalton (Junior) Brothers. <b>Profession:</b> Robbers in the desert.	Rob traveler and aborigines Baiduri gems seized.	
	Australia, Year 1893-1896.	<b>Physical characteristics:</b> the dog, thin, bearded, fully clothed, and hat. <b>Weapon:</b> Gun.		
8	King Of Klondike	<b>Name:</b> 1. Wyatt Earp <b>Role:</b> fraudsters & rioters.	1. make trouble when about to Scrooge McDuck treats at the bar.	
		<b>Physical characteristics:</b> dogs, mustache, hair, hat, tify up, look complete and presentable (suit, hat, shoes), thin, high. <b>Weapon:</b> Gun.		
	Klondike, Yukon, Year 1896-1897.	<b>Name:</b> 2. Soapy Slick	2. Loan sharks, mastermind over at Klondik Scrooge McDuck to kidnapping, taking documents his rope, and ridiculed.	
		<b>Profession:</b> Loan Sharks		
<b>Physical characteristics:</b> the pigs chubby, bearded, dressed in suits, complete, high-Cap.				
	<b>Character:</b> sneaky, fraudster, provocateur, not to be outdone.			

		<b>Weapon:</b> money and talks		
9	The Billionaire of Dismal Downs	<b>Name:</b> Soapy Slick	Loan sharks, refused to sign the debt repayment receipts Scrooge McDuck.	
		<b>Profession:</b> Loan Sharks		
	Skotland, Year 1898-1902.	<b>Physical characteristics:</b> the chubby pig, beard, dressed in suits, complete, high-Cap.		
		<b>Character:</b> sneaky, fraudster, provocateur, not to be outdone.		
	<b>Weapon:</b> money and good at speaking.			
10	The Invader Of Fort Duckburg	<b>Name:</b> Blackherat Beagle & Beagle Boys	Rob vats money Scrooge McDuck after getting out of prison.	
		<b>Profession:</b> Criminals		
	Duck City, Year 1902.	<b>Physical characteristics:</b> the dog (beagle), fat, short muzzle, ears, whiskers, eyes covered, ingenious, cunning, deceptive, never wary. Clothing: clothing long sleeve shirt prison orange color, numbered chests, blue trousers, & hat pet.		
		<b>Weapons:</b> Cruel idea & physical strength.		

11	The Empire-Builder From Calisota	<p><b>Name :</b> No Name yet famous as The bandit dogs of Asia, dark-skinned, bearded and long snout, and look like a Middle Eastern person, fully clothed.</p>	Rob Scrooge McDuck during the money train in Asia.	
12	<p>The Richest Duck In The World</p> <p>Duck City, Year 1947.</p>	<p><b>Name :</b> Blackherat Beagle &amp; Beagle Boys</p> <p><b>Profesi:</b> Criminals</p> <p><b>Physical characteristics:</b> the dog (beagle), fat, short muzzle, ears, whiskers, eyes covered, ingenious, cunning, deceptive, never wary. Clothing: clothing long sleeve shirt prison orange color, numbered chests, blue trousers, &amp; hat pet.</p> <p><b>Weapons:</b> cruel idea &amp; physical strength.</p>	Rob Scrooge McDuck Money Warehouse on Christmas Eve with a disguised as Santa Claus.	

Based on the identification of criminals above, there are three types of animals that represent it, i.e; ducks, dogs, and pigs. Each villain has the physical characteristics, goals, and different weapons. The first analysis was the duck. Magica De Spell is a duck's magician, in the story she just wants to get the first Scrooge McDuck's chips by using her magical abilities. These pieces are rated as 'seasoning' key for amulets that will make him the greatest ruler of the Mountain Witch Vessuvius. According to the author's analysis, the duck is the personification of a human being. In real life, however, man uses magic to get what they wanted. This is can be considered a form of satire against man, which still believed in things mystical and use it if the power of logic cannot cope with her will. The next duck figure was Kruger Duck. The writer interpretation, he was included in 'type' will be an inspiring man crap, hypocritical, and flatterers, who use these talks to 'steal'.

The next character is a character analysis of the dog's diverse kind depends on the setting of the story. The dog, the authors interpret as 'type' man more. In the real life, dogs are 'friends' of the faithful with his master (a man), and is also often used in human activities such as hunting and guarding livestock, but in the comic its played back, the character as a man as a villain because of the entire cast of 'trivial' dogs wearing clothes and armed with a pistol, complete while wearing only duck figure tops only. There is a tendency that leads to social satire, where the 'perfect man' was not necessarily as perfect as his appearance, because what looks good is not necessarily good (ad hominem, there is good and bad; right and wrong). While the pig figures, the writer means as a cunning man, likes to take the rights of others, and greedy as its fat.

Please note carefully regarding weapons used by the ducks, dogs, and pigs. On the character of the duck, both of them are using the 'ability' of his own. Magica De Spell uses magical power which she learned by herself, while using her expertise in Duck Kruger spoke. Then the figures of dogs, all of which use physical force and weapons, it indicates the power level more than human (could have been the apparatus), namely, the use of more sophisticated weapons and powerful. Next on the pig figures, both use money as a weapon, because pigs are identical to the corruptor (human) who likes to bribe and dredge show gains.

If readers of its comics are children, the use of animal characters could have been fun (to lull the reader kids), because you can see the animals talk, wearing cloth, and behave like humans. While, for the writer, the role of animal characters such as animalization of the nature and habits of the man looks like. This comic as a social satire, who wanted to 'flicking' the readers which is human. As it was said Cawelty, in literature of popular culture there are formulas that are represented.

## **2. Basic Narrative Scheme (Vladimir Propp)**

The story in the comic starting from the narrative delivered by the narrator as well as the objects contained in the prologue as a guide the whole story. The following schemes are essentially narrative:

1. Initial Situation, the narrator tells the prologue which refers to the overall content of the story.
2. The shortage/need Scrooge McDuck arrived in a city to get started/get a job.
3. Mediation, Scrooge McDuck get work from other people of the existence of the connecting events.
4. The fight, Scrooge McDuck was hated, got interference from the villains, local residents, concerned with the bullies, or local governments was compounded his efforts.
5. Scrooge McDuck, Struggle against the harrasment and retain the business which he incubated.
6. Scrooge McDuck got the victory, a result of gave and won against the villains and succeed in the business which he incubated.
7. Recognition, Scrooge McDuck became respected and famous duck as duck tough.

Based on the table before, almost every adventure Scrooge McDuck intersect with the criminals. The purpose of these same the villains, i.e. seizing something valuable from Scrooge McDuck. The early presence of any villains, some are arriving from the future to take pieces of luck as a profession (Magica De Spell), robbing other people first, helping launch other party coveting

Scrooge McDuck, and so on. The readers will be lulled by the recovery about crimes that have been committed by the villains. It is true of crimes happening in the real world, in a world of fantasy, crime remains contrived very exciting maybe even though there are elements of violence but delivered with typical 'readings for kids' is full of action, funny, and entertaining.

The suspense from the exclamation which is in the comics are not only from the stories of the adventures of Scrooge McDuck full action when the fight baddies both physically and intellectual, but at the animal figures. The figures then assimilated in the human characters in the form of animals (animalization). Fantasy offered by comic make anything can occur, such as animals dressed and spoke like a man, this should be controlled by the readers. The exciting scene were happened when Scrooge McDuck against the villains can cause a feeling of excess for the reader so that escape, relaxation, ecstasy, and catharsis also can occur. Reader satisfied because of the exclamation of the story lies in the fight scenes (of violence), the cartoonist realist visual form (the colors that can stimulate the brain and eyes, reinforced with a facial and the behaviour of the characters), and a sense of curious arising after reading it. Therefore, the reader always felt curious will be the next series.

### 3. The Role of The Villain Known as Determining The Existence of A Main Character

Seen from the previous discussion, the existences of each villain were presented in every story of the adventures of Scrooge McDuck. The appearance, need to Rob, and origin of each different villain. In the comics, the character Scrooge McDuck who 'deemed' hero, the authors deem its success as the structure of the system governing where the powerful always win. The existence of the internal negation between the villains and Scrooge McDuck. The analogues such as the existence of the chair because there are tables if there is no bid vacuum. Its also happened with Scrooge McDuck, who 'need' the villains, without them the existence of Scrooge McDuck would not be as a brave adventurer and great. The writer realizes that human beings need challenges in any form, human life will taste bland, and mentally not developed because there is no challenge that means. When the role of the villain defeated Scrooge McDuck here are the explanations through the table hypothesis.

**Table 2** Table 2: The Hypothesis

EVENTS IN COMICS	THE HYPOTHESIS
Magica De Spell restores the first Scrooge McDuck pieces.	If the chip is not returned, Magica De Spell became a well-known witch, then the story of the adventures of Scrooge McDuck became filthy rich duck in the world did not last because there are no pieces that inspired him to work more actively and to wander.
Whiskerville family does not successfully taken controlled the Castle of the McDuck's Clan because Scrooge McDuck guided by the ghost of Sir Quak to maintain his family's Castle.	If successfully mastered the Whiskerville Family Castle of the clan McDuck, because the ghost of Sir Quak does not come, then the Scrooge McDuck did not dare to confront them. The heritage of his family was captured and his poverty never ends.
The Beagle Boys help Poker Hogg seizing ships steam vats, robbing money and Shed his money.	Scrooge McDuck became weak minded individuals who ducks and not become heroes for children.



Soapy Slick the moneylenders.	If there is no Soapy Slick, so Scrooge McDuck could not develop his business because it does not have a capital.
The James Gang, the Dalton brothers, and robbed the McViper.	If there is not a fight between them, then there is no adventure exclamation and mental steel Scrooge is not formed. Scrooge McDuck became duck cowardly and weak.

#### **4. Function of The Villains In The Comic Adventures**

In accordance with both the above analysis, there were raised questions in the minds of the writer regarding the role of the villain in an adventure's comic. Is it only serves as an antagonist, the role of the maid who managed to make the main character's existence, entertainer interlude, or examples of that in this world there is always evil and good as ordained in any Scriptures of mankind? Any impressions and messages that are captured by a reader about the content of the story in the comic are dependent from storage.

For the writer, the message conveyed by the comic narrative in the form of ' jokes ' could be embedded in the mind of the reader especially children, if the mind is merely his adventures. Through the character of Scrooge McDuck who actually do not want to lose (though never give up), has been cradled the readers especially for children. In this case, it takes the role of a parent to guide his children in reading comics. So, the fact that comic is intended for the childrens or adult depending on the angle of view of the readers. If kids like the pictorial reading, while adults tend to reading many writings. In the comic that the writer's analyzed, the percentage between the pictures and the narrative (writing) almost just as much.

## **CHAPTER 4 CONCLUSION**

Based on analysis of problem formulation-the above analysis can answer that comics are generally known as entertainment is not always turns out light reading. The presence of the reality of the ideas behind them, especially comic adventure that loaded will be a battle between the criminals and the main character. The existence of the main character is manifested by the presence of criminals. Animal figures which is the animalization properties and ' types ' diverse human became an attraction on its own in The Life and Time of Scrooge McDuck. The existence of criminals as an antagonist, a barrier to the success of ruthless villains, and it is a ' Hero ' for the main character, though it may just be denied by readers who do not agree.

Comic as one of the media that produces culture has provided the moral messages through the crimes in the content of the story. Violence arising composed is exciting, fun, and regular daily readers, decorate either realized or not. Escapism, ecstasy, and catharsis that reached all at once by its readers can be obtained if the reader thinks that the story of the feud between the criminals and Scrooge McDuck are cool, without thinking about the reality of violence in the real world and what is behind it all. For authors, the comic was a popular literary childrens because the Visual interesting, triple effect obtained, as well as visual literature that is full of meaning that is favored by adults. For, in the body of an adult was there the soul children develop.

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## Anggota Pelaksana

### A. Identitas Diri

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- 5 Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Pangkalan Bun, 26 Juni 1988
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Pondok Labu, Cilandak, Jak-Sel, 12450

### B. Riwayat Pendidikan

	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S3</b>
Nama Perguruan Tinggi	Universitas Diponegoro	Universitas Diponegoro	-
Bidang Ilmu	Sastra Inggris	Ilmu Susastra	-
Tahun Masuk-Lulus	2010-2012	2012-2014	-

### C. Pengalaman Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat (5 tahun terakhir)

<b>Pengalaman PKM 5 Tahun Terakhir</b>				
<b>NO</b>	<b>Tahun</b>	<b>Judul</b>	<b>Pendanaan</b>	
			<b>Sumber</b>	<b>Jumlah (Rp)</b>
1	2015/1	Pelatihan Bahasa Indonesia Untuk Mahasiswa Jepang	Mandiri	-
2	2015/4	Kontes Robot Indonesia Regional 3	Kemendikbud Dikti	-
2	2016/1	Pelatihan Bahasa Indonesia Untuk Mahasiswa Jepang	Mandiri	-
3	2017/1	Pelatihan Bahasa Indonesia Untuk Mahasiswa Jepang	Mandiri	-
4	2018/8	Pengenalan Budaya Internasional (Jepang) kepada siswa-siswi SD Budi Luhur, Volunteer Abroad Program between Universitas Budi Luhur and Meiji University	Mandiri	-
5	2019/8	Pengembangan Industri Kreatif Melalui Pelatihan Teknik Sulam Pita pada Anggota Komunitas Tailor Indonesia Wilayah Tangerang, Banten	Universitas Budi Luhur	Rp. 4.242.000

6	2020/3	Penyuluhan Wirausaha Berbasis Teknologi Untuk Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Menghadapi Pandemi Covid-19 Bagi Warga Kecamatan Grogol Petamburan Kotamadya Jakarta Barat	Universitas Budi Luhur  Suku Dinas PPAPP	Rp 1.700.000,-  Rp 2.800.000,-
7	2022/0	Pil Samas (Pilah Sampah Dapat Emas) : Optimalisasi Pengelolaan, Pengembangan Dan Pelatihan Penggunaan Website Bank Sampah Budi Luhur	Universitas Budi Luhur	Rp. 4.500.000

#### D. Publikasi Artikel Ilmiah dalam Jurnal (5 tahun terakhir)

No	Judul Artikel Ilmiah	Nama Jurnal	Vol/No/Tahun
1.	The Role of The Villain as A Determinant of The Existence of The Main Character	E-Structural Universitas Dian Nuswantoro	Vol 01 (2018)/ 01/June 2018
2.	Digital Media Literacy to Minimize Narcissistic Personality Disorder as a Cyber Culture (Case Study: WhatsApp Group of Lecturers, Students, and Families)	<b>Scopus-indexed proceedings</b> of the STRUKTURAL International Seminar Universitas Dian Nuswantoro 2019.	2019

#### E. Pemakalah Seminar Ilmiah (5 tahun terakhir)

No.	Nama Temu Ilmiah/Seminar	Judul Artikel Ilmiah	Waktu dan Tempat
1.	Seminar Nasional Universitas Budi Luhur. Jakarta	Model Kewirausahaan di Abad 21, Suatu Tinjauan Deskriptif dari Sisi Pandang Supir GoRide (GOJEK) dan Grab Bike di Jakarta	Mei 2017, Universitas Budi Luhur, Jakarta
2.	Seminar Nasional, Universitas Dian Nuswantoro, Semarang	Propaganda "Ahli Bahasa Karbitan" Melalui Aplikasi Telepon Seluler dan Media Sosial	10 November 2018, Universitas Dian Nuswantoro, Semarang

3.	Seminar Internasional, Universitas Dian Nuswantoro, Semarang	Digital Media Literacy to Minimize Narcissistic Personality Disorder as a Cyber Culture (Case Study: WhatsApp Group of Lecturers, Students, and Families)	30 November 2018, Universitas Dian Nuswantoro, Semarang
4.	10th UNNES Virtual International Conference on English Language Teaching, Literature, and Translation	Environmental Issues and Politics in Indonesian and American Song Lyrics	14-15 Agustus 2021, Universitas Negeri Semarang, Semarang
5.	Seminar Nasional Multi Disiplin Ilmu IX, Universitas Budi Luhur	"Pengaruh Ekspor, Impor, Cadangan Devisa, Suku Bunga Bank Sentral dan Tingkat Inflasi Nilai Tukar IDR terhadap USD dari Januari 2019 hingga Desember 2021, dibandingkan dengan Studi dari Januari 2011 hingga Desember 2013 per Kasus Dari Indonesia".	31 April 2022, Universitas Budi Luhur, Jakarta

F. Perolehan HKI (10 tahun terakhir)

No.	Judul/Tema HKI	Tahun	Jenis	Nomor P/ID
1.	-	-	-	-

Jakarta, 21 Februari 2023

Anindya Putri Pradiptha, M. Hum



